Regulatory Disclosures 30 September 2025





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1. Basis of reporting

Liquidity Coverage Ratio (LCR):

The average value of liquidity coverage ratio is computed on the consolidated basis which comprises the positions of local offices, overseas branches and subsidiaries of the Bank specified by the Hong Kong Monetary Authority ("HKMA") for its regulatory purposes and in accordance with the Banking (Liquidity) Rules.

Net Stable Funding Ratio (NSFR):

The net stable funding ratio is computed on the consolidated basis which comprises the positions of local offices, overseas branches and subsidiaries of the Bank specified by the HKMA for its regulatory purposes and in accordance with the Banking (Liquidity) Rules.

Capital Adequacy Ratio (CAR):

Total capital ratio is computed on the consolidated basis which comprises the positions of local offices, overseas branches and designated subsidiaries of the Bank specified by the HKMA for its regulatory purposes and in accordance with the Banking (Capital) Rules.



2. Key prudential ratios and overview of RWA

KM1: Key prudential ratios

		At 30 September 2025 HK\$'000	At 30 June 2025 HK\$'000	At 31 March 2025 HK\$'000	At 31 December 2024 HK\$'000	At 30 September 2024 HK\$'000
	Regulatory capital (amount)	ΤΙΙΟ ΟΟΟ	ΤΙΙ (Ψ 000	ΤΙΙΟΨ ΟΟΟ	ΤΙΙΚΨ ΟΟΟ	ΤΙΙΨΟΟΟ
1 & 1a	Common Equity Tier 1 (CET1)	15,759,903	15,683,942	15,430,627	15,107,186	15,532,375
2 & 2a	Tier 1	17,317,715	17,241,754	16,988,439	16,664,998	17,090,187
3 & 3a	Total capital	19,992,989	19,967,349	19,730,149	19,390,370	19,941,583
	RWA (amount)	, ,	,		,	
4	Total RWA	104,193,225	106,526,165	104,845,736	103,708,573	108,781,107
4a	Total RWA (pre-floor)	104,193,225	106,526,165	104,845,736	N/A	N/A
	Risk-based regulatory capital ratios (as	a percentage of	RWA)			
5 & 5a	CET1 ratio (%)	15.13	14.72	14.72	14.57	14.28
5b	CET1 ratio (%) (pre-floor ratio)	15.13	14.72	14.72	N/A	N/A
6 & 6a	Tier 1 ratio (%)	16.62	16.19	16.20	16.07	15.71
6b	Tier 1 ratio (%) (pre-floor ratio)	16.62	16.19	16.20	N/A	N/A
7 & 7a	Total capital ratio (%)	19.19	18.74	18.82	18.70	18.33
7b	Total capital ratio (%) (pre-floor ratio)	19.19	18.74	18.82	N/A	N/A
	Additional CET1 buffer requirements (a	s a percentage o	f RWA)			
8	Capital conservation buffer requirement (%)	2.500	2.500	2.500	2.500	2.500
9	Countercyclical capital buffer requirement (%)	0.287	0.301	0.313	0.312	0.646
10	Higher loss absorbency requirements (%) (applicable only to G-SIBs or D-SIBs)	-	-	-	-	-
11	Total Al-specific CET1 buffer requirements (%)	2.787	2.801	2.813	2.812	3.146
12	CET1 available after meeting the Al's minimum capital requirements (%)	10.621	10.186%	10.203	10.067	9.711
	Basel III leverage ratio					
13	Total leverage ratio (LR) exposure measure	185,747,630	189,379,207	176,932,911	181,517,049	185,754,324
13a	LR exposure measure based on mean values of gross assets of SFTs	183,666,193	187,393,384	176,476,196	N/A	N/A
14, 14a & 14b	LR (%)	9.32	9.10	9.60	9.18	9.20
14c & 14d	LR (%) based on mean values of gross assets of SFTs	9.43	9.19	9.63	N/A	N/A
	Liquidity Coverage Ratio (LCR)					
15	Total high quality liquid assets (HQLA)	20,352,069	21,978,465	22,011,964	20,993,321	23,312,402
16	Total net cash outflows	10,860,467	9,858,584	9,993,438	11,900,742	12,184,910
17	LCR (%)	191.27	232.03	231.61	178.75	192.93
Net Stable Funding Ratio (NSFR						
18	Total available stable funding	122,868,901	128,654,215	127,163,520	122,979,135	130,596,044
19	Total required stable funding	96,331,160	98,650,689	93,374,937	94,177,393	99,505,359
20	NSFR (%)	127.55	130.41	136.19	130.58	131.25



2. Key prudential ratios and overview of RWA (continued)

OV1: Overview of RWA

		RWA		Minimum capital requirements	
		At 30 September 2025	At 30 June 2025	At 30 September 2025	
		HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
1	Credit risk for non-securitization exposures	96,729,450	98,668,364	7,738,356	
2	Of which STC approach	96,729,450	98,668,364	7,738,356	
2a	Of which BSC approach	-	-	-	
3	Of which foundation IRB approach	-	-	-	
4	Of which supervisory slotting criteria approach	-	-	-	
5	Of which advanced IRB approach	-	-	-	
5a	Of which retail IRB approach	-	-	-	
5b	Of which specific risk-weight approach	-	-	-	
6	Counterparty credit risk and default fund contributions	575,694	437,032	46,056	
7	Of which SA-CCR approach	139,922	133,069	11,194	
7a	Of which CEM	-	-	-	
8	Of which IMM(CCR) approach	-	-	-	
9	Of which others	435,772	303,963	34,862	
10	CVA risk	198,988	160,725	15,919	
11	Equity positions in banking book under the simple risk- weight method and internal models method	N/A	N/A	N/A	
12	Collective investment scheme ("CIS") exposures – look-through approach / third-party approach	-		-	
13	CIS exposures – mandate-based approach	-	-	-	
14	CIS exposures – fall-back approach	-	-	-	
14a	CIS exposures – combination of approaches	-	-	-	
15	Settlement risk	-	-	-	
16	Securitization exposures in banking book	-	-	-	
17	Of which SEC-IRBA	-	-	-	
18	Of which SEC-ERBA (including IAA)	-	-	-	
19	Of which SEC-SA	-	-	-	
19a	Of which SEC-FBA	-	-	-	
20	Market risk	2,063,913	2,387,913	165,113	
21	Of which STM approach	2,063,913	2,387,913	165,113	
22	Of which IMA	-	-	-	
22a	Of which SSTM approach	-	-	-	
23	Capital charge for moving exposures between trading book and banking book	N/A	N/A	N/A	
24	Operational risk	4,375,163	4,300,363	350,013	
24a	Sovereign concentration risk	-	-	_	
25	Amounts below the thresholds for deduction (subject to 250% RW)	853,845	1,175,695	68,308	
26	Output floor level applied	N/A	N/A	N/A	
27	Floor adjustment (before application of transitional cap)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
28	Floor adjustment (after application of transitional cap)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
28a	Deduction to RWA	603,828	603,927	48,306	
28b	Of which portion of regulatory reserve for general banking risks and collective provisions which is not included in Tier 2 Capital	-			
28c	Of which portion of cumulative fair value gains arising from the revaluation of land and buildings which is not included in Tier 2 Capital	603,828	603,927	48,306	
29	Total	104,193,225	106,526,165	8,335,459	



3. Leverage ratio

LR2: Leverage ratio

	<u> </u>	At 30 September 2025	At 30 June 2025
		HK\$'000	HK\$'000
	lance sheet exposures	1	
1	On-balance sheet exposures (excluding derivative contracts and SFTs, but including related on-balance sheet collateral)	177,322,831	184,077,228
2	Gross-up for derivative contracts collateral provided where deducted from balance sheet assets pursuant to the applicable accounting standard	-	-
3	Less: Deductions of receivables assets for cash variation margin provided under derivative contracts	-	-
4	Less: Adjustment for securities received under SFTs that are recognised as an asset	-	-
5	Less: Specific and collective provisions associated with on-balance sheet exposures that are deducted from Tier 1 capital	(1,377,253)	(1,101,180)
6	Less: Asset amounts deducted in determining Tier 1 capital	(1,430,394)	(1,418,072)
7	Total on-balance sheet exposures (excluding derivative contracts and SFTs) (sum of rows 1 to 6)	174,515,184	181,557,976
Expos	ures arising from derivative contracts	11 1,010,101	101,001,010
8	Replacement cost associated with all derivative contracts (where applicable net of eligible cash variation margin and/or with bilateral netting)	20,171	9,984
9	Add-on amounts for PFE associated with all derivative contracts	458,292	384,904
10	Less: Exempted CCP leg of client-cleared trade exposures	436,292	304,904
11	Adjusted effective notional amount of written credit-related derivative	-	
	contracts	-	-
12	Less: Permitted reductions in effective notional amount and permitted deductions from add-on amounts for PFE of written credit-related derivative contracts	-	-
13	Total exposures arising from derivative contracts (sum of rows 8 to 12)	478,463	394,888
Expos	ures arising from SFTs		
14	Gross amount of SFT assets (with no recognition of netting), after adjusting for sale accounting transactions	7,200,739	5,094,581
15	Less: Netted amounts of cash payables and cash receivables of gross SFT assets	-	-
16	CCR exposure for SFT assets	259,334	179,017
17	Agent transaction exposures	-	-
18	Total exposures arising from SFTs (sum of rows 14 to 17)	7,460,073	5,273,598
Other	off-balance sheet exposures		
19	Off-balance sheet exposure at gross notional amount	14,604,436	12,582,927
20	Less: Adjustments for conversion to credit equivalent amounts	(11,302,844)	(10,410,253)
21	Less: Specific and collective provisions associated with off-balance sheet exposures that are deducted from Tier 1 capital	(7,682)	(19,929)
22	Off-balance sheet items (sum of rows 19 to 21)	3,293,910	2,152,745
Capita	I and total exposures		
23	Tier 1 capital	17,317,715	17,241,754
24	Total exposures (sum of rows 7, 13, 18 and 22)	185,747,630	189,379,207
Levera	nge ratio		
25 & 25	a Leverage ratio	9.32%	9.10%



3. Leverage ratio(continued)

LR2: Leverage ratio (continued)

		At 30 September 2025 HK\$'000	At 30 June 2025 HK\$'000	
26	Minimum leverage ratio requirement	3.00%	3.00%	
27	Applicable leverage buffers	Not applicable	Not applicable	
Discl	Disclosure of mean values			
28	Mean value of gross SFTs, after adjustment for sale accounting transactions and netted of amounts of associated cash payables and cash receivables	5,119,302	3,254,512	
29	Quarter-end value of gross SFTs, after adjustment for sale accounting transactions and netted of amounts of associated cash payables and cash receivables	7,200,739	5,094,581	
30 & 30a	Total exposures based on mean values from row 28 of gross SFTs (after adjustment for sale accounting transactions and netted amounts of associated cash payables and cash receivables)	183,666,193	187,539,138	
31 & 31a	Leverage ratio based on mean values from row 28 of gross SFTs (after adjustment for sale accounting transactions and netted amounts of associated cash payables and cash receivables)	9.43%	9.19%	



4. Liquidity

LIQ1: Liquidity Coverage Ratio

	er of data points used in calculating the average value of the nd related components set out in this template	For the quarter ended 30 September 2025: 75 data points		
Basis	of disclosure: consolidated	Unweighted value (average)	Weighted value (average)	
		HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
A. I	IQLA			
1	Total HQLA		20,352,069	
	Cash outflows			
2	Retail deposits and small business funding, of which:	91,661,175	5,798,373	
3	Stable retail deposits and stable small business funding	14,348,071	430,442	
4	Less stable retail deposits and less stable small business funding	20 722 474	2.072.240	
10	Retail term deposits and small business term funding	29,733,474	2,973,348	
4a 5	Unsecured wholesale funding (other than small business	47,579,630	2,394,583	
5	funding), and debt securities and prescribed instruments issued by the AI, of which:	26,558,075	17,398,105	
6	Operational deposits	2,526,736	591,240	
7	Unsecured wholesale funding (other than small business funding) not covered in row 6	24,027,269	16,802,795	
8	Debt securities and prescribed instruments issued by the AI and redeemable within the LCR period	4,070	4,070	
9	Secured funding transactions (including securities swap transactions)		_	
10	Additional requirements, of which:	12,817,720	2,040,545	
11	Cash outflows arising from derivative contracts and other transactions, and additional liquidity needs arising from related collateral requirements	235,473	235,473	
12	Cash outflows arising from obligations under structured financing transactions and repayment of funding obtained from such transactions	200,473		
13	Potential drawdown of undrawn committed facilities (including committed credit facilities and committed liquidity facilities)	12,582,247	1,805,072	
14	Contractual lending obligations (not otherwise covered in Section B) and other contractual cash outflows	3,436,188	3,436,188	
15	Other contingent funding obligations (whether contractual or non-contractual)	204,655	8,377	
16	Total Cash Outflows		28,681,588	
	Cash Inflows			
17	Secured lending transactions (including securities swap transactions)	703,791	703,791	
18	Secured and unsecured loans (other than secured lending transactions covered in row 17) and operational deposits placed at other financial institutions	17,707,671	14 000 465	
10	Other cash inflows		14,998,465	
19 20	Total Cash Inflows	2,125,201 20,536,663	2,120,510 17,822,766	
D. Liquidity Coverage Ratio				
21	Total HQLA		20,352,069	
22	Total Net Cash Outflows		10,860,467	
23	LCR (%)		191.27%	



4. Liquidity (continued)

LIQ1: Liquidity Coverage Ratio (continued)

Notes:

- The weighted amount of HQLA is to be calculated as the amount after applying the haircuts as required under the Banking (Liquidity) Rules.
- The unweighted amounts of cash inflows and cash outflows are to be calculated as the principal amounts in the calculation of the LCR as required under the Banking (Liquidity) Rules.
- The weighted amounts of cash inflows and cash outflows are to be calculated as the amounts after applying the inflow and outflow rates as required under the Banking (Liquidity) Rules.
- The adjusted value of total HQLA and the total net cash outflows have taken into account any applicable ceiling as required under the Banking (Liquidity) Rules.

In 2025, the Group has maintained a healthy liquidity position. The LCR was sensitive to the asset deployment and the funding structure of the Group. The average LCR of the first, second and third quarters were 231.61%, 232.03% and 191.27% respectively. The ratio has maintained at stable and healthy levels.

The HQLA consists of cash, balances at central banks and high quality marketable securities issued or guaranteed by sovereigns, central banks, public sector entities or multilateral development banks and non-financial corporate debt securities. In 2025, the majority of the HQLA was composed of Level 1 HQLA.

The net cash outflow was mainly from retail and corporate customer deposits which are the Group's primary source of funds, together with deposits and balances from banks and other financial institutions. To ensure stable, sufficient and diversified source of funds, the Group actively attracts new deposits, keeps the core deposits and obtains supplementary funding from the interbank market. Other cash outflow, such as commitment, cash outflow under derivative contracts and potential collateral requirement, were minimal to the LCR.

Majority of the Group's customer deposits are denominated in HKD, USD and RMB. As the supply of HKD denominated HQLA in the market is relatively limited, the Group swaps surplus HKD funding into USD and other foreign currencies, part of funding are deployed to investment in HQLA.



5. Counterparty credit risk

CCR7: RWA flow statements of default risk exposures under IMM (CCR) approach

The Group did not use IMM(CCR) approach to measure default risk exposures as at 30 September 2025.

6. Credit valuation adjustment risk

CVA4: RWA flow statements of CVA risk exposures under standardized CVA approach

The Group did not use the standardized CVA approach to calculate part or all of the CVA risk capital charges as at 30 September 2025.

7. Market risk

MR2: Market risk under IMA

There were no market risk exposures under the IMA approach as at 30 September 2025.

8. Comparison of modelled and standardized RWA

CMS1: Comparison of modelled and standardized RWA at risk level

The Group did not use model-based approaches to calculate credit risk or market risk as at 30 September 2025.